

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

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Diversity of parasitoids (Hymenoptera) associated with tephritids (Diptera) parasitising cucurbits in two agroecological zones of Cameroon, Central Africa

D.G. Mokam*, C. Djiéto-Lordon, L.S. Ngamo Tinkeu, P. Rousse, G. Delvare and C.F. Bilong Bilong

Table S1. Hymenopteran parasitism rate on *D. bivittatus* attacking cucurbits at three locations in Cameroon: Ngoa-Ekelé, Olembé, and Koutaba, from June 2008 to January 2011.

Loc	Host-plants	Mean parasitism rate (%) of each parasitoid species attacking <i>Dacus bivittatus</i>										
		<i>Asobara</i> sp.1	<i>Asobara</i> sp.2	<i>Diachasmimorpha</i> sp.	<i>Foppius</i> spp.	<i>Pachycrepoideus vindemmiae</i>	<i>Phaenocarpa</i> sp.	<i>Psytalia perproximus</i>	<i>Spalangia</i> sp.	<i>Tetrastichus dacicidae</i>	<i>Tetrastichus giffardianus</i>	<i>Trichopria</i> spp.
Ngoa-Ekelé	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. egusi	0	0	0	0	2.74 ± 0.65	0	4.87 ± 1.15 ^a	0	0	0	0
	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. watermelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.59 ± 0.61 ^a	0	1.20 ± 0.28 ^a	0	0
	<i>Cucumeropsis mannii</i>	0	0	0	2.99 ± 0.71 ^a	0	0.42 ± 0.10 ^a	3.77 ± 0.89 ^a	0	0	0	0
	<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. charentais	0	0	0.02 ± 0.00	0.02 ± 0.00 ^a	0	0	4.17 ± 0.98 ^a	0	0.11 ± 0.03 ^a	0	0
	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	0.02 ± 0.00 ^a	0	0	0.18 ± 0.04 ^a	0	0.08 ± 0.02 ^a	2.83 ± 0.67 ^a	0.27 ± 0.06 ^a	0.22 ± 0.05 ^a	0	0
	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	0.21 ± 0.05 ^a	1.03 ± 0.24	0	0.09 ± 0.02 ^a	0	0	7.79 ± 1.83 ^b	0.31 ± 0.07 ^a	3.14 ± 0.98 ^a	2.52 ± 0.59	0.03 ± 0.01
	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	0	0	0	0	0	6.29 ± 1.48 ^b	3.89 ± 0.92 ^a	0	0	0	0
Olembé	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. egusi	0	0	0	1.68 ± 0.43 ^a	0	0.64 ± 0.17 ^a	4.81 ± 1.24 ^a	0	0	0	0
	<i>Cucumeropsis mannii</i>	0	0	0	7.93 ± 2.05 ^b	0	5.14 ± 1.33 ^a	1.25 ± 0.32 ^a	0.26 ± 0.07	0.05 ± 0.01 ^a	0	0
	<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. agrestis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. charentais	0	0	0	0.08 ± 0.02 ^a	0	0	9.73 ± 2.51 ^b	0	0	0	0
	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	0	0	0	0.40 ± 0.10 ^a	0	0.10 ± 0.03 ^a	0.40 ± 0.10 ^a	0	0	0	0
	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	0	0	0	6.03 ± 1.56 ^b	0	1.23 ± 0.32 ^a	10.53 ± 2.72 ^b	0	0.24 ± 0.06 ^a	0	0
	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	0	0	0	1.04 ± 0.27 ^a	0	0.16 ± 0.04 ^a	0.97 ± 0.25 ^a	0	0	0	0
Koutaba	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. egusi	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.36 ± 0.94 ^a	0	3.97 ± 1.97 ^a	0	0
	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. watermelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.34 ± 3.97 ^a	0	0	0	0
	<i>Cucumeropsis mannii</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.14 ± 0.14 ^a	0	0.15 ± 0.15 ^a	0	0
	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.56 ± 1.26 ^a	0	1.79 ± 1.79 ^a	0	0
	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	0	0.08 ± 0.07	0.34 ± 0.34	0	0	0.23 ± 0.23	7.93 ± 6.12 ^b	0	0.44 ± 0.26 ^a	0	0
	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.61 ± 1.27 ^a	0	3.67 ± 5.67 ^a	0	0

Legend. Loc = Location. For each parasitoid species within a locality, values of parasitism rate between host-plants with different letters differ significantly at $P < 0.05$.

Table S2. Hymenopteran parasitism rate on *D. ciliatus* attacking cucurbits at three locations in Cameroon: Ngoa-Ekelé, Olembé, and Koutaba, from June 2008 to January 2011.

Locations	Host-plants	Mean parasitism rate (%)									
		<i>Asobara</i> sp.1	<i>Asobara</i> sp.2	<i>Fopius</i> spp.	<i>Pachycrepoideus vindemmiae</i>	<i>Phaenocarpa</i> sp.	<i>Psytalia perproximus</i>	<i>Spalangia</i> sp.	<i>Tetrastichus dacicidae</i>	<i>Tetrastichus giffardianus</i>	<i>Trichopria</i> spp.
Ngoa-Ekelé	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. egusi	0	0	0	12.27 ± 4.34 ^a	0	5.81 ± 2.06 ^a				
	<i>Cucumeropsis mannii</i>	0	0	11.18 ± 2.50 ^a	0	0	6.92 ± 1.55 ^a	0	0	0	0
	<i>Cucumis melo</i> var. charentais	0	0	0	0	0	0.41 ± 0.09 ^a	0	0	0	0
	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	0	0	0	2.23 ± 0.50 ^b	0	9.43 ± 5.69 ^a	0	0	0	0
	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	0.46 ± 0.10	0.73 ± 0.16	0.05 ± 0.01 ^b	1.64 ± 0.37 ^b	0.04 ± 0.01	12.79 ± 5.99 ^a	0.88 ± 0.20	6.23 ± 1.39	2.48 ± 0.55	0.59 ± 0.13
	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	0	0	0	0	0	7.71 ± 1.72 ^a	0	0	0	0
Olembé	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. egusi	0	0	0	0	3.33 ± 1.11	0	0	0	0	0
	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	0	0	8.11 ± 2.70	0	0	11.90 ± 6.63	0	0.67 ± 0.22	0	0
	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. watermelon	0	0	0	0	0	2.64 ± 0.83 ^a	0	0	0	0
Koutaba	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	0	4.50 ± 1.42 ^a	0	0	0.68 ± 0.22	11.94 ± 3.78 ^b	0	0.47 ± 0.15	0	0
	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	0	0	0	0	0	5.75 ± 1.82 ^a	0	0	0	0

Legend: for each parasitoid species within a locality, values of parasitism rate between host-plants with different letters differ significantly at P < 0.05.

Table S3. Hymenopteran parasitism rate on *D. punctatifrons* attacking cucurbits at three locations in Cameroon: Ngoa-Ekelé, Olembé, and Koutaba, from June 2008 to January 2011.

Locations	Host-plants	Mean parasitism rate (%)					
		<i>Asobara</i> sp.2	<i>Foppius</i> spp.	<i>Phaenocarpa</i> sp.	<i>Psytalia perproximus</i>	<i>Tetrastichus dacicidae</i>	<i>Trichopria</i> spp.
Ngoa-Ekelé	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. egusi	0	0	0	10.00 ± 5.00 ^a	0	0
	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. watermelon	0	0	0	9.53 ± 3.89 ^a	0	0
	<i>Cucumeropsis mannii</i>	0	9.99 ± 3.16 ^a	0	0	0	0
	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	0	2.41 ± 0.62 ^a	0.89 ± 0.23	10.30 ± 2.66 ^a	1.93 ± 0.50 ^a	0
	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	1.12 ± 0.29	0	0	10.12 ± 2.61 ^a	25.47 ± 6.58 ^a	0
	<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	0	0	0	6.32 ± 2.00 ^a	0	0
Olembé	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	0	14.10 ± 5.78	0	0	0	0
Koutaba	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> var. egusi	0	0	0	1.70 ± 0.57 ^a	0	0
	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	0	0	0	11.83 ± 3.94 ^b	0.83 ± 0.28 ^a	0
	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	0	0	4.44 ± 1.48	2.74 ± 0.91 ^a	2.05 ± 0.68 ^a	0.33 ± 0.11 ^a

Legend: for each parasitoid species within a locality, values of parasitism rate between host-plants with different letters differ significantly at $P < 0.05$.